



INTEGRAL UNIVERSITY, LUCKNOW

INTEGRAL INSTITUTE OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES & RESEARCH

DEPARTMENT OF PARAMEDICAL SCIENCES

**BACHELOR OF MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE
(BMLS)**

SYLLABUS

YEAR/ SEMESTER: II/III



Integral University, Lucknow
Department of Paramedical Sciences
Study and Evaluation Scheme

Program: BMLS

Semester-III

S. N.	Course code	Course Title	Type of Paper	Period Per hr/week/sem			Evaluation Scheme				Sub. Total	Credit	Total Credits
				L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	ESE			
THEORIES													
1	LS201	Clinical Hematology - I	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
2	LS202	Histopathology & Histo-techniques - I	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
3	LS203	Medical Biochemistry -II	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
4	LS204	Fundamentals of Microbiology - I	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
5	LS205	Immunology & Serology - I	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
6	ES101	Environmental Studies	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
PRACTICAL													
1	LS206	Clinical Hematology - I Lab	Core	0	0	4	40	20	60	40	100	0:0:2	2
2	LS207	Histopathology & Histo-Techniques – II	Core	0	0	4	40	20	60	40	100	0:0:2	2
3	LS208	Medical Biochemistry -II Lab	Core	0	0	4	40	20	60	40	100	0:0:2	2
4	LS209	Fundamentals of Microbiology & Immunology-I Lab	Core	0	0	4	40	20	60	40	100	0:0:2	2
Total				12	06	16	400	200	600	400	1000	26	26

S. N.	Course code	Course Title	Type of Paper	Attributes							United Nation Sustainable Development Goal (SDGs)
				Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	
THEORIES											
1	LS201	Clinical Hematology - I	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
2	LS202	Histopathology & Histo-techniques - I	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
3	LS203	Medical Biochemistry -II	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
4	LS204	Fundamentals of Microbiology - I	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
5	LS205	Immunology & Serology - I	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
6	ES101	Environmental Studies	Core			√		√			3,4
PRACTICAL											
1	LS201	Clinical Hematology - I Lab	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
2	LS202	Histopathology & Histo-Techniques – II	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
3	LS203	Medical Biochemistry -II Lab	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
4	LS204	Fundamentals of Microbiology & Immunology-I Lab		√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4

L: Lecture **T:** Tutorials **P:** Practical **CT:** Class Test **TA:** Teacher Assessment **ESE:** End Semester Examination,
 AE= Ability enhancement, DSE- Discipline Specific Elective, **Sessional Total:** Class Test + Teacher Assessment **Subject Total:** Sessional Total + End Semester Examination (ESE)



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS201	Title of the Course	CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY- I	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	1) Thehematologycurriculumaimstopreparestudentsinbasicunderstandingofcomposition of blood. Students would also be introduced to laboratory waste management protocols, instrumentation, techniques and methods of estimating different parameters of blood. 2)The academic emphasis of this module is that students would learn basic hematological techniques including blood coagulation tests, blood banking and automation.						

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Students will be able to receive process and preserve the tissue samples and can efficiently about the RBCs. Structure and function
CO2	Students will be able to receive process and about the Anemia.
CO3	Students will be able to receive process of the Anemic Disease.
CO4	Students will be able to receive process and preserve the tissue samples and can efficiently perform Anemia of Diminished Erythropoiesis.
CO5	Students will be able to receive process and preserve the Hemolytic anemia.

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	BLOOD	Structure and metabolism of RBCs. Structure of normal hemoglobin and its metabolism. Variation of size and shape.	6	CO1
2	ANEMIA	Definition of Anemia and its classification (Morphological and etiological) pathogenesis, laboratory investigations in a case of anemia.	6	CO2
3	ANEMIC DISEASE	Anemia of blood loss - acute and chronic.	6	CO3
4	ANEMIA OF DIMINISHED ERYTHROPOIESIS	Anemia of Diminished erythropoiesis: Iron deficiency anemia - pathogenesis, and laboratory investigations. Principle and procedure of special tests - Estimation of iron, TIBC, Transferrin, Ferritin, Plasma hemoglobin, Perls Prussian blue staining. Macrocytic anemia - pathogenesis, and laboratory investigations of Megaloblastic anemia, pernicious anemia, pathogenesis, clinical features, laboratory investigations, test for Vit.B12, Folic acid, FIGLU test and Schilling test.	6	CO4
5	HEMOLYTIC ANEMIA	Features of Hemolytic anemia (extra vascular and intra vascular hemolysis). Hemolytic anemia of non-immune origin Sickle cell anemia, sickle cell trait, pathogenesis, clinical features, laboratory investigations. Principle and procedure of special test, Sickling test. Briefly about G-6-PD deficiency disease, tests for diagnosis, Hereditary spherocytosis and test for diagnosis (Osmotic fragility test, Heinz bodies). Immune-hemolytic anemia.	6	CO5

Reference Books:	
1. Mukherjee .L. K(2017), Medical Laboratory Technology, Vol.1-3, 3rd edition, Tata Mc-graw Hill..	
2. Sood Ramnik, (2015), Text book of Medical Laboratory Technology, 2nd edition, Jaypee Publications.	
3. Wintrobe's Clinical Haematology, (2014), 13th edition, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.	
4. De Gruchy's Clinical Haematology in Medical Practice, (2012), Sixth edition, Wiley Publications.	
5. Dacie & Lewis Practical Haematology, (2011), 11th edition, Elsevier Publications.	
e-Learning Source:	
1. https://www.slideshare.net/peddanasunilkumar/introduction-to-pathology-ppt	
2. https://www.ucsfhealth.org/medical-tests/semen-analysis#:~:text=Semen%20analysis%20is%20one%20of,have%20a%20male%20infertility%20problem.	
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wZCKrseSIOE	

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																		
PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7
CO1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	1
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS201	CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY- I	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		√	√	√			√	√	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS202	Title of the Course	HISTOPATHOLOGY & HISTOTECHNIQUES - I	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	(1) The curriculum of practical histopathology and its techniques aims to prepare the students to understand to learn about handling and tissue processing and prepare to aid in proper diagnosis..						
	(2) The unique preposition of this paper is that the students should learn the basic histopathological techniques including laboratory organization, histopathology techniques.						

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Students will be able to gain knowledge on safety measures in histopathology lab, Fixation techniques
CO2	Students will be able to gain knowledge on Grossing of tissues, processing and decalcification techniques
CO3	Students will be able to gain knowledge on Microtome, its working and types.
CO4	Students will be able to gain knowledge on Staining techniques

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	INTRODUCTION TO HISTOPATHOLOGY	1. Introduction of histopathology, laboratory organization, care & maintenance of equipment used in histotechnology lab. 2. Safety measures in histotechnology lab reception, recording, labeling and transportation of tissue specimens. 3. Basic concepts of fixation and various types of fixative used in histopathology and cytopathology.	7	CO1
2	GROSSING OF TISSUE	1. Grossing of tissues, whole mount, sections, tissue processing and its steps, manual and automated method, components & principle of automatic tissue processor. 2. Decalcification, decalcification methods, types of decalcifying fluid, Processing of bones and teeth, Embedding media, its type and properties.	8	CO2
3	MICROTOME	Microtome, its type and working, various type of microtome, Microtome knives, its type and knife sharpening, Section cutting, fault and remedies, Section adhesive.	7	CO3
4	STAIN	Progressive, regressive, vital, supravital staining, types of hematoxylin, hematoxylin and eosin staining, use of control sections in tissue staining, mounting and mounting media, advantages & disadvantages, refractive index.	8	CO4

Reference Books:

1. Bancroft's Theory and Practice of Histological Techniques, 7th Edition, Elsevier Publications
2. Harshmohan (2017), Textbook of Pathology, 7th edition, Jaypee Publications.
3. Godkar.B. Praful, (2016) Textbook of MLT, 3rd edition, Bhalani Publications.
4. CFA Culling, (1974), Handbook of Histopathological and Histochemical techniques: Including Museum Techniques, 3rd edition, Butter worth publishers.

e-Learning Source:

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/DJASMINEPRIYA/histopathology-introduction>
2. <https://www.ijohsjournal.org/article.asp?issn=2231-6027;year=2018;volume=8;issue=2;spage=63;epage=67;aulast=Theresa>
3. <https://www.slideshare.net/VARUGHESEGEORGE/HEMATOXYLIN-AND-EOSIN-STAINING-67250220>

PO-PSO CO	Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																	
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6
CO1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	1
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	3	2	-	2	-	1
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	1
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	1
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs									
Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS202	HISTOPATHOLOGY & HISTOTECHNIQUES - I	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	
		f	f	f	f		f	f	
									3,4



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS203	Title of the Course	MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY-II	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	This course deals with fundamentals of metabolism, metabolic disorders, laboratory test and instruments of Clinical Biochemistry.						

Course Outcomes: After the successful course completion, learners will develop following attributes:

CO1	Students will be able to learn about metabolism of carbohydrates, HMP pathway & ETC
CO2	Students will be able to learn about blood glucose regulation mechanism and its disorder, ex- Diabetes Mellitus
CO3	Students will be able to learn about Proteins and their metabolism.
CO4	Students will be able to learn about Lipids, their structure, metabolic pathways and cholesterol metabolism
CO5	Students will be able to learn about Acid-Base balance mechanism, Blood chemistry profile, various techniques to monitor blood chemistry.

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	METABOLISM OF CARBOHYDRATES	Introduction of Metabolism, Metabolism of Carbohydrates: Glycolysis, TCA cycle, Gluconeogenesis, Glycogenesis, Glycogenolysis, Hexose monophosphate Pathway. Biological Oxidation and Electron Transport Chain.	6	CO1
2	DIABETES MELLITUS	Blood glucose homeostasis and its regulation, Insulin, glucagon, C- peptide. Diabetes mellitus, types, clinical features, diabetic profile test, HbA1C, Fructosamine, GTT, Glycosuria, Hyperglycemia and Hypoglycemia.	6	CO2
3	PROTEINS	Metabolism of Proteins: Formation of ammonia, Transamination, Deamination, Urea, Cycle, Significance of Urea cycle, metabolism of Aromatic and Branched chain amino acids, Aminoaciduria.	6	CO3
4	LIPID	Metabolism of Lipids: Fatty acid synthesis, Beta oxidation of fatty acids, Ketone bodies and ketosis, Cholesterol metabolism, metabolism of Lipoproteins, Lipid profile, Hyperlipidemia, Dyslipidemia and Atherosclerosis.	6	CO4
5	ACID & BASE BALANCE	1. Acid- Base balance and pH: pH and its Regulation, Metabolic and Respiratory Disorders. 2. Principle, application, calibration and maintenance of colorimeter, Blood Chemistry analyzer, ABG analyzer, Flame photometer, Turbidimetry, Nephelometry.	6	CO5

Reference Books:

1. D M Vasudevan, Text book of Medical Biochemistry, Jaypee Publishers.
2. M N Chatterjee & Rana Shinde, Text book of Medical Biochemistry, Jaypee Publications.
3. Michael Cox, David L. Nelson, Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, 7th edition, W.H. Freeman.
4. Ranjana Chawla, Practical Clinical Biochemistry: Methods and Interpretations.

e-Learning Source:

1. <https://youtu.be/t5DvF50Vr1Y>
2. <https://youtu.be/gggC9vctvBQ>
3. <https://youtu.be/ufvZ8bYtvO8>
4. <https://youtu.be/Q6R4o-oECxs>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																	
PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	-
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	3	2	-	2	-
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	3	1	-	1	-
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	-
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	-

1-

Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS203	MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY-II	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>		<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS204	Title of the Course	FUNDAMENTAL OF MICROBIOLOGY	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	This subject gives a general insight into the history, basics of microbiology and imparts knowledge about equipment used in microbiology.						

Course Outcomes

CO1	This course makes the students to know handling of instruments and sterilization techniques.
CO2	This course makes the students to know general insight into the history, basics of microbiology.
CO3	This course makes the students to know imparts knowledge about equipment used in microbiology.
CO4	This course makes the students to know Structure, function and chemical composition of bacterial cell membranes.
CO5	This course makes the students to know Biomedical waste management in a Medical Microbiology laboratory: Types of the waste generated, Segregation, Treatment, Disposal.

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	INTRODUCTION AND HISTORY OF MICROBIOLOGY	- Development of microbiology as a discipline, Contributions of Anton von Leeuwenhoek, Louis Pasteur, Robert Koch, Joseph Lister, Alexander Fleming, Edward Jenner. - Introduction to bacterial taxonomy, Classification of Bacteria, Morphology based on size, shape, arrangement, motility, flagella, spores, capsules, cell wall, plasma membrane, pili, ribosomes.	6	CO1
2	MICROSCOPY	- Microscopy: Study of compound microscope– magnification, numerical aperture resolution and components of microscope. - Dark ground illumination, care of microscope and common difficulties micrometry. - Bright Field Microscope, Dark Field Microscope, Phase Contrast Microscope, Fluorescence Microscope, Transmission Electron Microscope, Scanning Electron Microscope, Confocal Microscope.	6	CO2
3	STRUCTURE OF BACTERIA	- Cell size, shape and arrangement, cell-wall, composition and detailed structure of Gram- positive and Gram-negative cell walls, Cell Membrane. - Structure, function and chemical composition of bacterial cell membranes. - Cytoplasm: Ribosome, mesosomes, inclusion bodies, nucleoid, chromosome and plasmids Endospore: Structure, formation, Bacterial Genetics.	6	CO3
4	STERILIZATION AND DISINFECTION	- General safety measures used in Microbiology laboratory. - Sterilization and disinfection: Various physical methods of sterilization heat. - UV radiation, ionizing radiation, filtration, characters affecting sterilization, auto clave control and sterilization indicators. - Biomedical waste management in a Medical Microbiology laboratory: Types of the waste generated, Segregation, Treatment, Disposal, PPE & infection prevention Control.	6	CO4
5	ANTISEPTICS AND DISINFECTANTS	- Antiseptics & Disinfectants: Definition, types and properties, mode of action, use, qualities of good disinfectants. - Chemical disinfectants – phenol and its compounds, alcohol, halogen, heavy metals and quaternary ammonium compounds, aldehyde, gaseous compound use and abuse of disinfectants. precautions while using the disinfectants, Testing of disinfectants.	6	CO5

Reference Books:

1. Ananthanarayan R. and Paniker C.K.J. (2009) Textbook of Microbiology. 8th edition, University Press Publication.
2. Brooks G.F., Carroll K.C., Butel J.S., Morse S.A. and Mietzner, T.A. (2013).
3. Adelberg's Medical Microbiology. 26th edition. McGraw Hill Publication.
4. Willey JM, Sherwood LM, and Woolverton CJ. (2013) Prescott, Harley and Klein's Microbiology. 9th edition. McGraw Hill Higher Education.
5. Goldsby RA, Kindt TJ, Osborne BA. (2007). Kuby's Immunology. 6th edition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.

e-Learning Source:

1. https://www.babcock.edu.ng/oe/lecture_notes/mlsc/MLSC%20417%20HISTORY%20OF%20MICROBIOLOGY.ppt
2. https://www.tru.ca/_shared/assets/Microbiology_Lab_Safety39696.pdf
3. <https://www.healthline.com/health/what-is-antiseptic>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)

PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	3	1	2	3	-
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	3	-	1	2	-
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	2	1	2	2
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	3	2	3	1	3	2
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	3	1	2	2	2

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS204	FUNDAMENTAL OF MICROBIOLOGY - I	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		r	r	r	r		r	r	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS205	Title of the Course	IMMUNOLOGY & SEROLOGY	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	This course has been formulated to impart basic aspects of immunity, antigens, antibodies, various serological reactions, techniques and their utility in laboratory diagnosis of human diseases.						

Course Outcomes: After the successful course completion, learners will develop following attributes:

CO1	The students will learn scientific approaches/techniques that are used to investigate various diseases, historical background, general concepts of the immune system
CO2	The students will learn scientific approaches/techniques that are used to investigate Antigens and haptens: Properties, foreignness, molecular size, heterogeneity, B and T cell epitopes; T dependent and T independent antigens.
CO3	The students will learn scientific approaches/techniques that are used to investigate Mechanism of humoral and cell mediated immune response...
CO4	The students will learn scientific approaches/techniques that are used to investigate Laboratory tests for demonstration of antigen antibody reaction such as agglutination, precipitation, ELISA, RIA, Immune of fluorescence.
CO5	The students will learn scientific approaches/techniques that are used to investigate Rheumatologic diseases, etiology and pathogenesis and lab investigations.

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	INTRODUCTION AND HISTORY OF IMMUNOLOGY	- Historical background, general concepts of the immune system, innate and adaptive immunity; active and passive immunity; primary and secondary immune response. - Cell and organs of immune system, Phagocytosis.	6	CO1
2	ANTIGENS AND ANTIBODY	- Antigens and haptens: Properties, foreignness, molecular size, heterogeneity, B and T cell epitopes; T dependent and T independent antigens. - Antibodies: Historical perspective of antibody structure; structure, function and properties of the antibodies; different classes, subclasses and biological activities of antibodies; concepts of antibody diversity. - Introduction & mechanism of hybridoma technology, monoclonal antibodies, polyclonal antibody.	6	CO2
3	IMMUNE RESPONSE, MHC AND COMPLEMENT	- Mechanism of humoral and cell mediated immune response - Introduction of Major Histocompatibility Complex, organization of MHC and inheritance in humans; Antigen presenting cells, antigen processing and presentation. - Complement system and complement fixation test.	6	CO3
4	ANTIGEN-ANTIBODY REACTION	Laboratory tests for demonstration of antigen antibody reaction such as agglutination, precipitation, ELISA, RIA, immune of fluorescence, PCR	6	CO4
5	RHEUMATOLOGICAL DISORDERS	Rheumatological diseases, etiology and pathogenesis and lab investigations, vaccine production and vaccination schedule.	6	CO5

Reference Books:

1. Abbas AK, Lichtman AH, Pillai S. (2007). Cellular and Molecular Immunology. 6th edition Saunders Publication, Philadelphia.
2. Goldsby RA, Kindt TJ, Osborne BA. (2007). Kuby's Immunology. 6th edition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.
3. Murphy K, Travers P, Walport M. (2008). Janeway's Immunobiology. 7th edition Garland Science Publishers, New York.
4. Delves P, Martins, Burton D, Roitt IM. (2006). Roitt's Essential Immunology. 11th edition Wiley- Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford.

e-Learning Source:

1. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immune_system
2. <https://www.creative-diagnostics.com/blog/index.php/immunogen-antigen-hapten-epitope-and-adjuvant/>
3. <https://www.webmd.com/rheumatoid-arthritis/an-overview-of-rheumatic-diseases>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)

PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	-
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	3	2	-	2	-
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	3	1	-	1	-
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	-
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	-

2-

Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS205	IMMUNOLOGY & SEROLOGY - I	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2018-19							
Course Code	ES101	Title of the Course	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	The student will be made aware of our environment in general, natural resources, ecosystems, environmental pollution and social issues related to environment.						

Course Outcomes	
CO1	To study about the Environment and the ECO system.
CO2	To study about the Natural Resources.
CO3	To study about Biodiversity and Conservation
CO4	To study Environmental pollution, its policies and practices
CO5	To study Human Population and Environmental Ethics.

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mappe d CO
1	INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENT AND ECOSYSTEMS	Environment, its components and segments, Multidisciplinary nature of Environmental studies, Concept of Sustainability and sustainable development, Environmental movements, Ecosystem, Structure & Function, Energy flow in the Ecosystem, Ecological Pyramids and Ecological Succession.	6	CO1
2	NATURAL RESOURCES	Energy Resources: Renewable and nonrenewable, Soil erosion and desertification, Deforestation, Water: Use and over exploitation, Impacts of large Dams, Case studies.	6	CO2
3	BIODIVERSITY AND CONSERVATION	Levels of biological diversity, Hot spots of biodiversity, India as a Mega Diversity Nation, Endangered and endemic species of India, Threats to Biodiversity, Conservation of Biodiversity, Ecosystem and biodiversity services.	6	CO3
4	ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION, POLICIES AND PRACTICES	Environmental pollution, Solid waste management, Ill effects of fireworks, Climate change, Ozone layer depletion, acid rain and impacts on human communities and Environment. Environmental Laws: Environment Protection Act, Wildlife protection Act, Forest conservation Act, Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), Tribal rights, Human wildlife conflicts.	6	CO4
5	HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT	Human population growth: Impacts on environment, human health and welfare, Resettlement and rehabilitation of project affected persons, Environmental ethics, Environmental communication and public awareness, case studies.	6	CO5

1. Agarwal, K.C. 2001 Environmental; Biology, Nidi Pub. Ltd .Bikaner.
2. Glick, H.P.1993 water in crisis, Pacific Institute for studies in dev, Environment &security, Stockholm Env, Institute, Oxford Univ, Press 473p.
3. Cunningham W.P.2001.Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, Environmental encyclopedia, Jaicob Publication House, Mumbai
4. Clark R.S. Marine Pollution, Clanderon Press Oxford(TB).
5. Brunner R.C. 1989. Hazardous waste incineration, Mc Graw Hill.
6. BharuchaErach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Pub. Pvt. Ltd., Ahemdabad-380, India.
7. De. A.K. Environmental chemistry Willey EasternLimited.

e-Learning Source:

1. https://www.sathyabama.ac.in/sites/default/files/course-material/2020-10/UNIT-I_15.pdf
2. <https://juniperpublishers.com/rapsci/pdf/RAPSCI.MS.ID.555586.pdf>
3. <https://ourworldindata.org/world-population-growth>

PO-PSO CO	Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	3
CO2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	3	-	2	1	-	2
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	3
CO4	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	3
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	3

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
ES101	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>		<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS206	Title of the Course	CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY- I LAB	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	0	0	4	2
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives							

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Students will be able to learn about Hemoglobin Detection Technique, Total RBC counting technique, PCV
CO2	Students will be able to learn about Red cell Indices, Blood smear, GBP
CO3	Students will be able to learn about G-6PD, Leucocyte count, ALC techniques
CO4	Students will be able to learn about toxic granulation of neutrophil, PT & NR, APTT
CO5	Students will be able to learn about SICKLE TEST, Plasma HB, Reticulocyte count techniques.

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mappe d CO
1	HEMOGLOBIN DETECTION TECHNIQUE	1. Determination of hemoglobin by various methods.	60	CO1
2	TOTAL RBCCOUNTING TECHNIQUE	2. Determination of Total RBC count.		CO1
3	PCV	3. Determination of PCV.		CO1
4	RED CELL INDICES	4. Determination of red cell indices.		CO2
5	BLOOD SMEAR	5. Demonstration of hypochromic microcytic slide.		CO2
6	GBP	6. General blood picture.		CO2
7	G-6PD	7. Determination of G-6-PD.		CO3
8	LEUCOCYTE COUNT	8. Differential Leucocyte Count.		CO3
9	ALC	9. Absolute leucocyte count.		CO3
10	NEUTROPHIL	10. Demonstration of toxic granulation of neutrophil.		CO4
11	PT & NR	11. To perform PT and Calculate INR.		CO4
12	APTT	12. To perform APTT.		CO4
13	SICKLE TEST	13. To perform sickling test.		CO5
14	PLASMA HB	14. Determination of Plasma Hemoglobin.		CO5
15	RETICULOCYTE COUNT	15. To perform reticulocyte count.		CO5

Reference Books:	
1. Praful B. Godkar: Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology	
2. Dr. Ramnik Sood: Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology	
e-Learning Source:	
1. https://www.slideshare.net/peddanasunilkumar/introduction-to-pathology-ppt	
2. https://www.ucsfhealth.org/medical-tests/semen-analysis#:~:text=Semen%20analysis%20is%20one%20of,have%20a%20male%20infertility%20problem.	
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wZCKrseSIOE	

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																	
PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	-
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Course Code		Course Title		Attributes						SDGs No.	
LS206		CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY- I LAB		Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
				<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>		<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS207	Title of the Course	HISTOPATHOLOGY & HISTOTECHNIQUES-II LAB	L	0	T	0	P	4	C	2
Year	II	Semester	III								
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil								
Course Objectives											

Course Outcomes

CO1	Students will be able to learn about Glasswares used in histopathology lab, alcohol preparation, formalin preparation
CO2	Students will be able to learn about honing and stopping technique, grossing of tissue, tissue processing
CO3	Students will be able to learn about section cutting techniques, smear fixation techniques
CO4	Students will be able to learn about H & E staining techniques
CO5	Students will be able to learn about mounting and preservation of slides

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	GLASSWARE	1. Demonstration of glass wares and equipment used in histopathology lab.	60	CO1
2	ALCOHOL PREPARATION	2. To prepare alcohol of different concentration.		CO1
3	FORMALIN PREPARATION	3. To prepare formalin from stock solution.		CO2
4	HONING AND STOPPING	4. To sharp knife by honing and stopping.		CO2
5	GROSSING OF TISSUE	5. Grossing of tissue.		CO3
6	TISSUE PROCESSING	6. To perform tissue processing by manual method.		CO3
7	SECTION CUTTING	7. To perform section cutting of paraffin embedded tissue.		CO4
8	SMEAR FIXATION	8. To fix the smear on glass slide.		CO4
9	H & E STAINING	9. To perform hematoxylin and eosin staining		CO5
10	PRESERVATION OF SLIDE	10. Mounting and preservation of slide		CO5

Reference Books:

1. Bancroft's Theory and Practice of Histological Techniques, 7th Edition, Elsevier Publications
2. CFA Culling, (1974), Handbook of Histopathological and Histochemical techniques: Including Museum Techniques, 3rd edition, Butter worth publishers.

e-Learning Source:

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/DJASMINEPRIYA/histopathology-introduction>
2. <https://www.ijohsjournal.org/article.asp?issn=2231-6027;year=2018;volume=8;issue=2;spage=63;epage=67;aulast=Theresa>
3. <https://www.slideshare.net/VarugheseGeorge/hematoxylin-and-eosin-staining-67250220>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)

PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	2	2	1	-
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	-
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	-
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	1	2	1	-
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS207	HISTOPATHOLOGY & HISTOTECHNIQUES-II LAB	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		/	/	/	/		/	/	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS208	Title of the Course	MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY- II LAB	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	0	0	4	2
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives							

Course Outcomes

CO1	Students will be able to learn about Picratemethod, Benedict's/ Uristixmethod
CO2	Students will be able to learn about Rothera Nitroprussidetest, Serum Amylase, Serum Lipase estimation
CO3	Students will be able to learn about Malloy–Evelyn method, BCG method
CO4	Students will be able to learn about Uricase/ PAP method
CO5	Students will be able to learn aboutSemi Autoanalyzer, Flame Photometer

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	PICRATE METHOD.	1. Estimation of Serum Creatinine by Alkaline Picrate method.	60	CO1
2	BENEDICT'S/ URISTIX METHOD	2. Toperform urine sugar by Benedict's/ Uristix method.		CO1
3	ROTHERA NITROPRUSSIDE TEST	3. Toperform urine Ketone body analysis by Rothera Nitroprusside test.		CO2
4	SERUM AMYLASE	4. Estimation of Serum Amylase.		CO2
5	SERUM LIPASE	5. Estimation of Serum Lipase.		CO3
6	MALLOY–EVELYN METHOD	6. Estimation of Serum Total Bilirubin by Malloy–Evelyn method.		CO3
7	BCG METHOD	7. Estimation of Serum Albumin by BCG method and calculation of Globulin & A/Gratio.		CO4
8	URICASE/ PAP METHOD	8. Estimation of Serum uric acid by Uricase/ PAP method.		CO4
9	SEMI AUTOANALYZER	9. Demonstration of Semi Autoanalyzer.		CO5
10	FLAME PHOTOMETER	10. Demonstration of Flame Photometer.		CO5

Reference Books:

1. Ranjna Chawla, Practical Clinical Biochemistry: Methods and Interpretations.
2. Praful B. Godkar,DarshanP.Godkar, Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology.
3. DrRamnikSood, Medical Laboratory Technology: Methods and Interpretations.
4. Bishop,FodyandSchoeff,ClinicalChemistry,techniques,principlesandcorrelations.
5. Singh &Sahni, Introductory Practical Bio chemistry.

e-Learning Source:

1. <https://youtu.be/t5DvF5OVr1Y>
2. <https://youtu.be/gggC9vctvBQ>
3. <https://youtu.be/ufvZ8bYtyO8>
4. <https://youtu.be/Q6R4o-oECxs>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)

PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	2	2	1	-
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	-
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	-
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	1	2	1	-
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS208	MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY- II LAB	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		r	r	r	r		r	r	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS209	Title of the Course	FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROBIOLOGY- I LAB	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	III	0	0	4	2
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives							

Course Outcomes

CO1	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Microscopy, glassware, Sterilization and Disinfection
CO2	Student will be able to learn about staining methods used in Bacteriology
CO3	Student will be able to learn about capsule and Spore detection testing
CO4	Student will be able to gain knowledge about antigen -antibody reaction
CO5	Student will be able to learn about serology testing techniques

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	MICROSCOPY	1. Demonstration of Microscope and its parts.	60	CO1
2	GLASSWARES	2. Demonstration of glassware used in microbiology.		CO1
3	AUTOClaves	3. Demonstration of autoclave and sterilization of glasswares.		CO1
4	HOT AIR OVEN	4. Demonstration of Hot air oven and sterilization of glasswares.		CO2
5	GRAM STAINING	5. To perform Gram staining.		CO2
6	STAINING METHODS	6. To perform Acid fast staining (Zeihl- Neelsen staining).		CO2
7	STAINING METHODS	7. To perform Indian ink staining.		CO3
8	MOTILITY TESTING	8. To perform Hanging drop method.		CO3
9	CAPSULE DETECTION	9. Demonstration of capsule.		CO3
10	SPORE STAINING	10. Staining of bacterial spores.		CO4
11	ANTIGEN ANTIBODY REACTION	11. To demonstrate agglutination reaction.		CO4
12	SEROLOGY TEST	12. To perform RA test.		CO4
13	SEROLOGY TEST	13. To perform WIDAL test.		CO5
14	SEROLOGY TEST	14. To perform RPR test.		CO5
15	SEROLOGY TEST	15. To perform CRP test.		CO5

Reference Books:

- Ananthanarayan R. and Paniker C.K.J. (2009) Textbook of Microbiology. 8th edition, University Press Publication.
- Brooks G.F., Carroll K.C., Butel J. S., Morse S. A. and Mietzner, T.A.(2013).

e-Learning Source:

- https://www.babcock.edu.ng/oer/lecture_notes/mlsc/MLSC%20417%20HISTORY%20OF%20MICROBIOLOGY.ppt
- https://www.tru.ca/_shared/assets/Microbiology_Lab_Safety39696.pdf
- <https://www.healthline.com/health/what-is-antiseptic>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)

PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	2	2	1	-
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	-
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	-
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	1	2	1	-
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-

Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS209	FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROBIOLOGY- I LAB	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		f	f	f	f		f	f	



INTEGRAL UNIVERSITY, LUCKNOW

INTEGRAL INSTITUTE OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES & RESEARCH

DEPARTMENT OF PARAMEDICAL SCIENCES

**BACHELOR OF MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE
(BMLS)**

SYLLABUS

YEAR/ SEMESTER: II/IV



Integral University, Lucknow
Department of Paramedical Sciences
Study and Evaluation Scheme

Program: BMLS

Semester-IV

Program: B.M.S											Semester: IV		
S. N.	Course code	Course Title	Type of Paper	Period Per			Evaluation Scheme				Sub. Total	Credit	Total Credits
				L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	ESE			
THEORIES													
1	LS210	Clinical Hematology-II	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
2	LS211	Histopathology & Histotechniques-II	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
3	LS212	Clinical Biochemistry	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
4	LS213	Systemic Bacteriology	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
5	LS214	Principles of Laboratory Management	Core	2	1	0	40	20	60	40	100	2:1:0	3
PRACTICAL													
1	LS215	Clinical Hematology-II Lab	Core	0	0	2	40	20	60	40	100	0:0:1	1
2	LS216	Histopathology & Histotechniques-II Lab	Core	0	0	2	40	20	60	40	100	0:0:1	1
3	LS217	Clinical Biochemistry - Lab	Core	0	0	2	40	20	60	40	100	0:0:1	1
4	LS218	Hospital Posting	Core	0	0	14	40	20	60	40	100	0:0:1	7
Total				10	05	20	360	180	540	360	900	25	25

S. N.	Course code	Course Title	Type of Paper	Attributes							United Nation Sustainable Development Goal (SDGs)
				Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	
THEORIES											
1	LS210	Clinical Hematology-II	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
2	LS211	Histopathology & Histotechniques-II	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
3	LS212	Clinical Biochemistry	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
4	LS213	Systemic Bacteriology	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
5	LS214	Principles of Laboratory Management	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
PRACTICAL											
1	LS215	Clinical Hematology-II Lab	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
2	LS216	Histopathology & Histotechniques-II Lab	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
3	LS217	Clinical Biochemistry - Lab	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4
4	LS218	Hospital Posting	Core	√	√	√	√		√	√	3,4

L: Lecture **T:** Tutorials **P:** Practical **CT:** Class Test **TA:** Teacher Assessment **ESE:** End Semester Examination,
 AE= Ability enhancement, DSE- Discipline Specific Elective, **Sessional Total:** Class Test + Teacher Assessment **Subject Total:** Sessional Total + End Semester Examination (ESE)



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS210	Title of the Course	CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY - II	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	IV	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	- The hematology curriculum aims to prepare students in basic understanding of Hematological disorders and their laboratory diagnosis and basics of blood banking. Students would also be introduced to laboratory instrumentation, techniques and methods of estimating different parameters of blood and their clinical significance. - The academic emphasis of this module is that students would learn basic, special and advanced hematological techniques and basics of blood banking.						

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Anemia, its types, investigation techniques, bone marrow examination
CO2	Student will be able to gain knowledge about ABO grouping system, its determination, blood collection and donation techniques
CO3	Student will be able to gain knowledge about leukemia, its cytochemistry
CO4	Student will be able to gain knowledge about disorder of platelets, Hemophilia, Von-Willebrand disease and Lab diagnosis
CO5	Student will be able to gain knowledge about LE cell, its testing and demonstration of Blood parasites

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	ANEMIA AND DIAGNOSIS	Anemia of chronic disorders, Sideroblastic anemia, Aplastic anemia, Thalassemia - classification, etiopathogenesis, clinical features and laboratory investigations, Hemoglobin electrophoresis. Bone marrow examination (Bone marrow needle, aspiration technique, processing and staining).	6	CO1
2	ABO BLOOD GROUPING SYSTEM AND TECHNIQUES	Genetics of ABO blood group system. Red cell reagents and preparation of red cell suspension. Method of determination of ABO and Rh blood group. Other blood group system. Importance of blood grouping. Donor selection. Blood collection, ant additive systems.	6	CO2
3	LEUKEMIA & CYTOCHEMISTRY TECHNIQUES	Leukemia, Cytochemistry - Detail of cytochemical stains, its preparation, Role of cytochemistry in diagnosis of various types of leukemia	6	CO3
4	PLATELET DISORDERS AND ITS DIAGNOSIS	Disorders of platelets - Qualitative and quantitative. Disorders of primary and secondary hemostasis, approach to patient with bleeding and coagulation disorders. Hemophilia and Von-Willebrand disease and their lab diagnosis, Disseminated intravascular coagulation, Disorder of fibrinogen, quantitative factor assay.	6	CO4
5	LE CELL TEST, BLOOD PARASITE DEMONSTRATION TECHNIQUES	LE cell, its demonstration, procedure of LE cell test and its clinical significance, Demonstration of Blood parasites - Malaria, Filariasis, Leishmania.	6	CO5

Reference Books:

- Godkar B' Praful (2016): Textbook of Medical laboratory Technology (3rd edition) Bhalani Publications.
- Singh Tejinder (2014): Atlas & Textbook of Hematology (3rd edition), Avichal Publications
- Sood Ramnik (2015): Medical Laboratory Technology: Methods and Interpretations (vol - 1 & 2).
- Lewis, Mitchell S: Dacie and Lewis Practical Hematology.
- Kawthalkar, Shrish M: Essential of Clinical Pathology.

e-Learning Source:

- <https://www.slideshare.net/peddanasunilkumar/introduction-to-pathology-ppt>
- <https://www.ucsfhealth.org/medical-tests/semen-analysis#:~:text=Seamen%20analysis%20is%20one%20of,have%20a%20male%20infertility%20problem.>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wZCKRseSIOE>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																	
PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	1	1	1
CO2	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	1	1	1
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	1	1	1	1
CO4	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	1	1	1
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	1	1	1	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS210	CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY - II	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>		<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS211	Title of the Course	HISTOPATHOLOGY & HISTOTECHNIQUES- II	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	IV	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	1. The curriculum of histopathology and its techniques aims to prepare the students to understand and learn about handling and processing of biopsies and procedure of special staining techniques. 2. Students would learn the basic histopathological (routine and special).						

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Staining Techniques of carbohydrates and connective tissue
CO2	Student will be able to gain knowledge about AFB, Fungal demonstration techniques
CO3	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Nucleic acid, BMD testing, Neuropathology testing
CO4	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Museum Testing techniques, Electron and Fluorescence microscopy
CO5	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Immunohistochemistry Techniques, Quality control in histopathology

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	STAINING TECHNIQUES OF CARBOHYDRATES AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE	A) Staining of carbohydrates: 1. PAS STAIN - preparation of periodic acid and Schiff reagent, procedure of staining, and control section clinical usefulness of PASstain. 2. ALCIAN BLUE STAIN - Preparation, staining and procedure. 3. Other staining method of carbohydrates B) Connective tissue & its staining: Preparation and procedure of Trichrome staining, Verhoeff stain, Gordon and Sweet's stain, Gomori's method, van Gieson stain, PTAH stain.	6	CO1
2	AFB, FUNGAL DEMONSTRATION TECHNIQUES	Demonstration of AFB, Demonstration of minerals and pigments in tissue sample, Actinomyces, fungi	6	CO2
3	NUCLEIC ACID, BMD TESTING, NEUROPATHOLOGY TESTING	Demonstration of nucleic acid, processing and staining of bone marrow sample. Fixation, Processing and section cutting of bones, Techniques in neuro pathology: Specimen handling in Neuropathology lab, Staining of Neurons, Myelin and eyeball.	6	CO3
4	MUSEUM TESTING TECHNIQUES, ELECTRON AND FLUORESCENCE MICROSCOPY	Museum techniques - composition and preparation of keiserling fluid. Electron microscopy: Principle, procedure of fixation, processing and staining of tissue. Fluorescence Microscope: Principle and role in histopathology.	6	CO4
5	IMMUNOHISTOCHEMISTRY TECHNIQUES	Immunohistochemistry: principle, types, applications, antigen retrieval, APAAP, PAP Staining method. Quality control in histopathology.	6	CO5

Reference Books:	
Bancroft's Theory and Practice of Histological Techniques, 7th Edition, Elsevier Publications	
Harshmohan (2017), Textbook of Pathology, 7th edition, Jaypee Publications.	
Godkar.B. Praful, (2016) Textbook of MLT, 3rd edition, Bhalani Publications.	
CFA Culling, (1974), Handbook of Histopathological and Histochemical techniques: Including Museum Techniques, 3rd edition, Butter worth publishers.	
e-Learning Source:	
1. https://www.slideshare.net/DJASMINEPRIYA/histopathology-introduction	
2. https://www.ijohsjournal.org/article.asp?issn=2231-6027;year=2018;volume=8;issue=2;spage=63;epage=67;aulast=Theresa	
https://www.slideshare.net/VarugheseGeorge/hematoxylin-and-eosin-staining-67250220	
3.	

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																	
PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	1
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	3	2	-	1	1
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	1
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	1
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs		Attributes							SDGs No.	
Course Code	Course Title	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics		
LS211	HISTOPATHOLOGY & HISTOTECHNIQUES- II	r	r	r	r		r	r	3,4	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS212	Title of the Course	CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY	L	2	T	1	P	0	C	3
Year	II	Semester	IV								
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil								
Course Objectives	This paper gives brief understanding about various types of function test, acid base balance and associated disorders.										

Course Outcomes

CO1	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Liver function tests
CO2	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Renal Function Test
CO3	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Cardiac Function test
CO4	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Gastric function Test
CO5	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Acid base balance, arterial blood gas analysis

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	LFT	Liver function tests: Introduction, bile pigment metabolism, jaundice and its types, Estimation of Bilirubin, Bile salt, Bile pigments, urobilinogen, SGPT/ALT, SGOT/AST, ALP, GGT, Viral Hepatitis.	6	CO1
2	RFT/KFT	Renal Function Test: Introduction, Glomerular filtration rate, renal threshold, Urea, Creatinine, Uric Acid, Sodium, Potassium, Creatinine Clearance test, Urea clearance test, examination of renal calculi.	6	CO2
3	CARDIAC FUNCTION TEST	Cardiac Function test: Introduction, myocardial infarction, CHD, Biochemical markers of Heart diseases, Role of laboratory in monitoring heart diseases.	6	CO3
4	GASTRIC FUNCTION TESTS	Gastric function Test: Introduction, gastric secretions, total and free acid, stimulation test, physical & chemical examination of gastric secretions. Tumor markers: Introduction, types, applications.	6	CO4
5	ACID-BASE BALANCE AND ANALYSIS	Acid base balance, action of buffer system, Hb buffers, respiratory and metabolic acidosis, respiratory and metabolic alkalosis, arterial blood gas analysis, blood gas analyzer.	6	CO5

Reference Books:

1. DMVasudevan,(2011),TextbookofMedicalBiochemistry,6theditionJaypeePublishers.
2. MNChatterjea&RanaShinde,(2012),TextbookofMedicalBiochemistry,8thed ition, Jaypee Publication
3. Singh &Sahni,(2008),Introductory Practical Biochemistry,2ndedition,Alphascience.
4. Lehninger,(2013),Principles of Biochemistry,6th edition, WH Freeman.
5. U Satyanarayan,(2008), Essentials of Biochemistry,2nd edition, Standard Publishers.
6. Teitz,(2007),Fundamentals of Clinical Chemistry,6thedition,ElsevierPublications.

e-Learning Source:

1. <https://youtu.be/t5DvF5OVr1Y>
2. <https://youtu.be/gggC9vctvBQ>
3. <https://youtu.be/ufvZ8bYtyO8>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)

PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO2	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO3	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO4	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO5	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS212	CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		r	r	r	r		r	r	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS213	Title of the Course	SYSTEMIC BACTERIOLOGY	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	IV	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	This paper gives brief understanding about various types of Bacteria, and associated disorders.						

Course Outcomes	
CO1	To learn about Gram positive cocci and Gram-negative cocci
CO2	To learn about Gram positive bacilli
CO3	To Learn about Gram negative bacilli
CO4	To learn about Gram negative bacilli
CO5	To learn about Miscellaneous Bacteria

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	GRAM POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE COCCI	Identification of Bacteria – Colony morphology, Culture media and methods, AST methods, Biochemical Reactions.	6	CO1
2	GRAM POSITIVE BACILLI	Bacteria, with reference to their- Morphology, Cultural Characteristics, Biomedical reactions, Pathogenesis/ Disease caused & lab diagnosis of - Gram positive cocci –Staphylococcus, Streptococcus, Enterococcus and Pneumococcus. Gram Negative cocci – Neisseria & Moraxella, Gram positive Bacilli, Corynebacterium, Bacillus, Clostridium.	6	CO2
3	GRAM NEGATIVE BACILLI	Bacteria, with reference to their- Morphology, Cultural Characteristics, Biomedical reactions, Pathogenesis/ Disease caused & lab diagnosis of Gram-Negative Bacilli Enterobacteriaceae family, Mycobacteria, and Vibrio.	6	CO3
4	GRAM NEGATIVE BACILLI	Bacteria, with reference to their- Morphology, Cultural Characteristics, Biomedical reactions, Pathogenesis/ Disease caused & lab diagnosis of Pseudomonas, Haemophilus, Spirochaetes.	6	CO4
5	MISCELLANEOUS BACTERIA	Antimicrobial Resistance, AMR Surveillance, Bacteriology of food, air and water, Hospital acquired infections.	6	CO5

Reference Books:

- Ananthanarayan R. and Paniker C.K.J. (2009) Textbook of Microbiology. 8th edition, University Press Publication.
- Brooks G.F., Carroll K.C., Butel J.S., Morse S.A. and Mietzner, T.A. (2013).
- Adelberg's Medical Microbiology. 26th edition. McGraw Hill Publication.
- Willey JM, Sherwood LM, and Woolverton CJ. (2013) Prescott, Harley and Klein's Microbiology. 9th edition. McGraw Hill Higher Education.
- Goldsby RA, Kindt TJ, Osborne BA. (2007). Kuby's Immunology. 6th edition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.

e-Learning Source:

- <https://slideplayer.com/slide/9041398/>
- <https://www.webmd.com/a-to-z-guides/difference-between-gram-positive-bacillus-gram-negative-bacillus>
- <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7885/>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																	
PO-PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	2	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	2	-	-	2	-	3	2	2	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	2	-	-	1	-	3	3	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	2	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	2	-	-	2	-	3	2	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS213	SYSTEMIC BACTERIOLOGY	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		r	r	r	r		r	r	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS214	Title of the Course	PRINCIPLES OF LABORATORY MANAGEMENT	L	T	P	C
Year	I	Semester	IV	2	1	0	3
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives	The students will be made aware of the basic ethics, good lab practices including awareness/ safety in a clinical lab.						

Course Outcomes

CO1	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Ethical Principles, Good Laboratory Practice (GLP)
CO2	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Awareness / Safety in a clinical laboratory and General safety precautions
CO3	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Sample analysis, reporting results, basic format of a test report, reported reference range
CO4	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Quality Management system, Quality assurance, Quality control system, Inventory Control
CO5	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Audit in a Medical Laboratory, NABL & CAP

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	GLP	Ethical Principles and standards for a clinical laboratory professional duty to the patient, duty to colleagues and other professionals, Good Laboratory Practice (GLP), Introduction to Basics of GLP and Accreditation, Aims of GLP and Accreditation, Advantages of Accreditation, Brief knowledge about National and International Agencies for clinical laboratory accreditation.	6	CO1
2	AWARENESS / SAFETY IN A CLINICAL LABORATORY	Awareness / Safety in a clinical laboratory, General safety precautions. HIV: pre- and post-exposure guidelines, Hepatitis B & C: pre- and post-exposure guidelines, Drug Resistant Tuberculosis Patient management for clinical samples collection, transportation and preservation, Sample accountability, Purpose of accountability, Methods of accountability	6	CO2
3	SAMPLE ANALYSIS	Sample analysis: Introduction, factors affecting sample analysis, reporting results, basic format of a test report, reported reference range, clinical alerts, abnormal results, results from refer all laboratories, release of examination results, alteration in reports	6	CO3
4	QUALITY MANAGEMEN TSYSTEM	Quality Management system: Introduction, Quality assurance, Quality control system, Internal and External quality control, quality control chart Biomedical Introduction and importance of calibration and Validation of Clinical Laboratory instrument Ethics in Medical laboratory Practice, Ethics in relation to Pre- Examination procedures, Examination procedures, reporting of results, preserving medical records Procurement of equipment and Inventory Control,	6	CO4
5	AUDIT IN A MEDICAL LABORATORY	Audit in a Medical Laboratory, Introduction and Importance, NABL & CAP, Responsibility, Planning, Horizontal, Vertical and Test audit, Frequency of audit, Documentation.	6	CO5

Reference Books:

1. Teitz,(2007),Fundamentals of Clinical Chemistry,6thedition,ElsevierPublications
2. Bishop(2013),Clinical Chemistry,7thedition,WileyPublications
3. Henry's Clinical diagnosis and management by Laboratory Methods (2011), 22nd edition, Elsevier.

e-Learning Source:

1. <https://nata.com.au/accreditation/oecd-principles-of-good-laboratory-practice/>
2. <https://www.icao.int/NACC/Documents/Meetings/2016/AIQMS/QMSFPLAIMP04.pdf>
3. <http://virology-online.com/general/QualityControl4.htm>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)

PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS214	PRINCIPLES OF LABORATORY MANAGEMENT	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4, 11
				r					



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS215	Title of the Course	CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY- II LAB	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	IV	0	0	2	1
Pre-Requisite	NIL	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives							

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Platelet count, GBP
CO2	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Routine Romanowsky staining, Leukemia
CO3	Student will be able to gain knowledge about LAP scoring, Total platelet count, Thrombin time
CO4	Student will be able to gain knowledge about D-dimer test, Fibrinogen assay
CO5	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Hemoparasite, Electrophoresis

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	PLATELET COUNT	1. Platelet count - manual and automated.	30	CO1
2	GBP	2. General blood Picture and its clinical significance.		CO1
3	ROUTINE ROMANOWSKY STAINING	3. Staining of bone marrow (routine romanowsky staining and pearl Prussian blue staining).		CO2
4	LEUKEMIA	4. Demonstration of leukemic slides.		CO2
5	LAP SCORING	5. LAP scoring - procedure and clinical significance.		CO3
6	TOTAL PLATELET COUNT	6. To determine total platelet count.		CO3
7	THROMBIN TIME	7. Procedure of thrombin time.		CO4
8	D-DIMER TEST	8. Procedure of D-dimer test and its clinical significance.		CO4
9	FIBRINOGEN ASSAY	9. Fibrinogen assay.		CO5
10	HEMOPARASITE	10.Demonstration of hemoparasite - malaria and filaria.		CO5
11	ELECTROPHORESIS	11.Hemoglobin electrophoresis.		CO5

Reference Books:																	
Godkar B' Praful (2016): Textbook of Medical laboratory Technology (3rd edition) Bhalani Publications.																	
Singh Tejinder(2014): Atlas &Textbook of Hematology (3rd edition), Avichal Publications																	
SoodRamnik (2015): Medical Laboratory Technology: Methods and Interpretations (vol - 1 &2).																	
Lewis, Mitchell S: Dacie and Lewis Practical Hematology.																	
Kawthalkar, Shrish M: Essential of Clinical Pathology.																	
e-Learning Source:																	
1. https://www.slideshare.net/peddanasunilkumar/introduction-to-pathology-ppt																	
2. https://www.ucsfhealth.org/medical-tests/semen-analysis#:~:text=Semen%20analysis%20is%20one%20of,have%20a%20male%20infertility%20problem.																	
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wZCKrseSIOE																	

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																	
PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	1	1	1
CO2	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	1	1	1
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	1	1	1	1
CO4	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	1	1	1
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	1	1	1	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs									
Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS215	CLINICAL HAEMATOLOGY- II LAB	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	
		r	r	r	r		r	r	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25							
Course Code	LS216	Title of the Course	HISTOPATHOLOGY & HISTOTECHNIQUES - II LAB	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	IV	0	0	2	1
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives							
Course Outcomes							
CO1	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Grossing of tissue, tissue processing						
CO2	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Section cutting						
CO3	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Hematoxylin and Eosin staining						
CO4	Student will be able to gain knowledge about PAS staining						
CO5	Student will be able to gain knowledge about AFB staining						

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	GROSSING OF TISSUE, TISSUE PROCESSING	1. Grossing of tissue, tissue processing by manual method.	30	CO1
2	SECTION CUTTING	2. Section cutting of paraffin embedded tissue.		CO2
3	HEMATOXYLIN AND EOSIN STAINING	3. To fix the smear on glass slide, hematoxylin and eosin staining.		CO3
4	PAS STAINING	4. PAS staining.		CO4
5	AFB STAINING	5. AFB staining.		CO5

Reference Books:

1. Bancroft's Theory and Practice of Histological Techniques, 7th Edition, Elsevier Publications.
2. Harshmohan (2017), Textbook of Pathology, 7th edition, Jaypee Publications.
3. Godkar B. Praful (2016) Textbook of MLT, 3rd edition, Bhalani Publications.
4. CFA Culling, (1974), Handbook of Histopathological and Histochemical Techniques: Including Museum Techniques, 3rd edition, Butterworths Publishers.

e-Learning Source:

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/DJASMINEPRIYA/histopathology-introduction>
2. <https://www.ijohsjournal.org/article.asp?issn=2231-6027;year=2018;volume=8;issue=2;spage=63;epage=67;aulast=Theresa>
3. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodic_acid%E2%80%93Schiff_stain

PO-PSO CO	Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	1
CO2	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	3	2	-	1	1
CO3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	1
CO4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	1
CO5	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS216	HISTOPATHOLOGY & HISTOTECHNIQUES - II LAB	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>		<i>r</i>	<i>r</i>	



Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS217	Title of the Course	CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY- LAB	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	IV	0	0	2	1
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives							

Course Outcomes: After the successful course completion, learners will develop following attributes:

CO1	Student will be able to gain knowledge about Bilirubin, SGOT conc, SGPT conc
CO2	Student will be able to gain knowledge about ALP Conc, total and free acidity
CO3	Student will be able to gain knowledge about CPK test, CK-MB test
CO4	Student will be able to gain knowledge about serum sodium Conc, serum potassium conc
CO5	Student will be able to gain knowledge about uric acid conc, phosphorus conc

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	LFT, RFT/KFT, CARDIAC FUNCTION TEST, GASTRIC FUNCTIONTESTS, ACID-BASE BALANCE AND ANALYSIS	1. To determine total, direct and indirect bilirubin	30	CO1
2		2. To determine SGOT conc		CO1
3		3. To determine SGPT conc		CO1
4		4. To determine ALP Conc		CO2
5		5. To determine total and free acidity.		CO2
6		6. To perform CPK test.		CO3
7		7. To perform CK-MB test.		CO3
8		8. To determine serum sodium conc.		CO4
9		9. To determine serum potassium conc.		CO4
10		10. To determine uric acid conc.		CO5
11		11. To determine phosphorus conc.		CO5

Reference Books:

1. DMVasudevan,(2011),TextbookofMedicalBiochemistry,6thedition, Jaypee Publishers.
2. MNChatterjee&RanaShinde,(2012),TextbookofMedicalBiochemistry,8thedition,JaypeePublications.
3. Singh &Sahni,(2008),Introductory Practical Biochemistry,2ndedition,Alphascience.
4. Lehninger,(2013),Principles of Biochemistry,6th edition, WH Freeman.
5. U SatyaNarayan,(2008), Essentials of Biochemistry,2nd edition, Standard Publishers.
6. Treitz,(2007),Fundamentals of Clinical Chemistry,6thedition,ElsevierPublications

e-Learning Source:

- 1.<https://youtu.be/t5DvF5OVr1Y>
- 2.<https://youtu.be/gggC9vctvBQ>
- 3.<https://youtu.be/ufvZ8bYtyO8>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)

PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO2	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO3	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO4	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO5	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1

1- Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS217	CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY- LAB	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>		<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	



Integral University, Lucknow

Effective from Session: 2024-25

Course Code	LS218	Title of the Course	HOSPITAL POSTING	L	T	P	C
Year	II	Semester	IV	0	0	14	7
Pre-Requisite	Nil	Co-requisite	Nil				
Course Objectives							

Course Outcomes: After the successful course completion, learners will develop following attributes:

CO1	Student will be able to learn and experience the practical handling of patients.
CO2	Student will be able to learn and experience collection and processing of blood, urine, sputum stool and body fluids samples
CO3	Student will be able to learn and experience identification of patient's particulars based on CR number, Lab Number
CO4	Student will be able to learn and experience transfer of samples from collection centers to different labs
CO5	Student will be able to learn and experience. process of performing various tests in different labs.

Unit No.	Title of the Unit	Content of Unit	Contact Hrs.	Mapped CO
1	HOSPITAL POSTING	Students shall be deputed to various labs of Pathology department wherein they shall undergo practical training of handling patients, collection and processing of blood, urine, sputum stool and body fluids samples. Identification of patient's particulars based on CR number, Lab Number and transfer of samples from collection centers to different labs. Process of performing various tests in different labs. Each student is required to maintain a logbook of the various posting. Student's performance shall be evaluated on continuous basis by the faculty posted in various sections. The faculty shall submit the assessment records of each student posted in his/her section on monthly basis to the HOD. Marks will be awarded out of 100.	180	CO1-5

e-Learning Source:

- <https://www.onepointesolutions.com/blog/how-to-design-a-pathology-lab/>
- [http://www.naco.gov.in/sites/default/files/1Guideline%20doc%20design%20of%20BSL2%20labs\(dist,hosp,chg&phc\)%20level.pdf](http://www.naco.gov.in/sites/default/files/1Guideline%20doc%20design%20of%20BSL2%20labs(dist,hosp,chg&phc)%20level.pdf)
- <file:///Users/rohitrivastava/Downloads/9789241516938-eng.pdf>

Course Articulation Matrix: (Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs)																	
PO-PSO CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO2	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO3	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO4	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
CO5	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	1

1-Low Correlation; 2- Moderate Correlation; 3- Substantial Correlation

Attributes & SDGs

Course Code	Course Title	Attributes							SDGs No.
LS218	HOSPITAL POSTING	Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development	Gender Equality	Environment & Sustainability	Human Value	Professional Ethics	3,4
		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	